



DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Oregon				Union County, Oregon
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	3,072,774	+/-1,326	3,072,774	(X)	20,713
In labor force	1,957,085	+/-5,538	63.7%	+/-0.2	11,956
Civilian labor force	1,953,903	+/-5,450	63.6%	+/-0.2	11,944
Employed	1,743,524	+/-6,600	56.7%	+/-0.2	10,939
Unemployed	210,379	+/-3,831	6.8%	+/-0.1	1,005
Armed Forces	3,182	+/-433	0.1%	+/-0.1	12
Not in labor force	1,115,689	+/-5,658	36.3%	+/-0.2	8,757
Civilian labor force	1,953,903	+/-5,450	1,953,903	(X)	11,944
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-0.2	(X)
Females 16 years and over	1,565,346	+/-1,007	1,565,346	(X)	10,621
In labor force	921,657	+/-3,698	58.9%	+/-0.2	5,684
Civilian labor force	921,170	+/-3,685	58.8%	+/-0.2	5,679
Employed	833,181	+/-3,717	53.2%	+/-0.2	5,284
Own children under 6 years	272,087	+/-1,644	272,087	(X)	1,815
All parents in family in labor force	167,214	+/-2,405	61.5%	+/-0.8	1,054
Own children 6 to 17 years	552,699	+/-1,999	552,699	(X)	3,616
All parents in family in labor force	388,558	+/-4,105	70.3%	+/-0.7	2,397
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	1,705,593	+/-6,721	1,705,593	(X)	10,718
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,222,975	+/-6,008	71.7%	+/-0.2	7,521
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	176,918	+/-3,270	10.4%	+/-0.2	1,378
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	71,925	+/-1,903	4.2%	+/-0.1	86
Walked	69,304	+/-2,105	4.1%	+/-0.1	768
Other means	56,532	+/-1,734	3.3%	+/-0.1	222
Worked at home	107,939	+/-2,351	6.3%	+/-0.1	743
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	16.0
OCCUPATION					

Subject	Oregon				Union County, Oregon Estimate
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,743,524	+/-6,600	1,743,524	(X)	10,939
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	627,719	+/-6,404	36.0%	+/-0.3	3,379
Service occupations	315,529	+/-4,092	18.1%	+/-0.2	2,335
Sales and office occupations	426,554	+/-4,533	24.5%	+/-0.2	2,530
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	164,625	+/-3,395	9.4%	+/-0.2	1,242
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	209,097	+/-3,152	12.0%	+/-0.2	1,453
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,743,524	+/-6,600	1,743,524	(X)	10,939
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	59,519	+/-2,309	3.4%	+/-0.1	830
Construction	103,639	+/-2,191	5.9%	+/-0.1	600
Manufacturing	198,941	+/-3,044	11.4%	+/-0.2	1,031
Wholesale trade	51,208	+/-1,760	2.9%	+/-0.1	202
Retail trade	213,862	+/-3,319	12.3%	+/-0.2	1,346
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	75,479	+/-1,777	4.3%	+/-0.1	553
Information	34,502	+/-1,390	2.0%	+/-0.1	271
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	105,708	+/-2,193	6.1%	+/-0.1	514
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	178,194	+/-3,390	10.2%	+/-0.2	732
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	388,867	+/-4,544	22.3%	+/-0.2	2,923
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	165,476	+/-3,455	9.5%	+/-0.2	757
Other services, except public administration	88,365	+/-2,326	5.1%	+/-0.1	506
Public administration	79,764	+/-2,034	4.6%	+/-0.1	674
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,743,524	+/-6,600	1,743,524	(X)	10,939
Private wage and salary workers	1,348,174	+/-6,298	77.3%	+/-0.2	7,674
Government workers	250,369	+/-4,014	14.4%	+/-0.2	2,140
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	142,155	+/-2,547	8.2%	+/-0.1	1,076
Unpaid family workers	2,826	+/-368	0.2%	+/-0.1	49
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	1,512,718	+/-4,455	1,512,718	(X)	10,299
Less than \$10,000	112,254	+/-2,476	7.4%	+/-0.2	1,069
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82,472	+/-1,695	5.5%	+/-0.1	610
\$15,000 to \$24,999	171,119	+/-2,753	11.3%	+/-0.2	1,519
\$25,000 to \$34,999	166,561	+/-2,815	11.0%	+/-0.2	1,236
\$35,000 to \$49,999	223,451	+/-3,374	14.8%	+/-0.2	1,620
\$50,000 to \$74,999	287,679	+/-3,641	19.0%	+/-0.2	1,850
\$75,000 to \$99,999	185,980	+/-2,541	12.3%	+/-0.2	1,215
\$100,000 to \$149,999	178,450	+/-2,498	11.8%	+/-0.2	798
\$150,000 to \$199,999	56,448	+/-1,291	3.7%	+/-0.1	172
\$200,000 or more	48,304	+/-1,295	3.2%	+/-0.1	210
Median household income (dollars)	50,036	+/-338	(X)	(X)	41,784
Mean household income (dollars)	66,161	+/-396	(X)	(X)	54,194
With earnings	1,161,105	+/-4,226	76.8%	+/-0.2	7,583
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,760	+/-436	(X)	(X)	51,907
With Social Security	450,410	+/-2,349	29.8%	+/-0.2	3,649
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,005	+/-79	(X)	(X)	16,706
With retirement income	275,497	+/-2,526	18.2%	+/-0.2	2,099
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,771	+/-264	(X)	(X)	21,654
With Supplemental Security Income	57,624	+/-1,646	3.8%	+/-0.1	406

Subject	Oregon				Union County, Oregon Estimate
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,987	+/-142	(X)	(X)	8,875
With cash public assistance income	52,028	+/-1,462	3.4%	+/-0.1	421
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,900	+/-126	(X)	(X)	2,581
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	250,356	+/-3,283	16.6%	+/-0.2	1,828
Families	964,274	+/-5,138	964,274	(X)	6,852
Less than \$10,000	45,495	+/-1,624	4.7%	+/-0.2	334
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30,869	+/-1,416	3.2%	+/-0.1	229
\$15,000 to \$24,999	79,332	+/-1,996	8.2%	+/-0.2	720
\$25,000 to \$34,999	91,487	+/-1,962	9.5%	+/-0.2	844
\$35,000 to \$49,999	136,818	+/-2,276	14.2%	+/-0.2	1,167
\$50,000 to \$74,999	201,882	+/-3,004	20.9%	+/-0.3	1,421
\$75,000 to \$99,999	144,273	+/-2,360	15.0%	+/-0.2	1,060
\$100,000 to \$149,999	145,132	+/-2,356	15.1%	+/-0.2	738
\$150,000 to \$199,999	47,816	+/-1,303	5.0%	+/-0.1	158
\$200,000 or more	41,170	+/-1,105	4.3%	+/-0.1	181
Median family income (dollars)	61,438	+/-404	(X)	(X)	51,964
Mean family income (dollars)	77,630	+/-551	(X)	(X)	65,148
Per capita income (dollars)	26,702	+/-154	(X)	(X)	22,346
Nonfamily households	548,444	+/-3,767	548,444	(X)	3,447
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	31,072	+/-343	(X)	(X)	20,534
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	43,010	+/-433	(X)	(X)	30,570
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,184	+/-151	(X)	(X)	22,420
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,561	+/-370	(X)	(X)	42,440
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,632	+/-271	(X)	(X)	31,080
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	3,796,881	+/-426	3,796,881	(X)	25,363
With health insurance coverage	3,191,034	+/-8,159	84.0%	+/-0.2	20,945
With private health insurance	2,577,069	+/-12,933	67.9%	+/-0.3	16,293
With public coverage	1,093,370	+/-8,333	28.8%	+/-0.2	8,466
No health insurance coverage	605,847	+/-8,164	16.0%	+/-0.2	4,418
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	863,026	+/-295	863,026	(X)	5,746
No health insurance coverage	77,083	+/-2,627	8.9%	+/-0.3	904
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	2,403,248	+/-867	2,403,248	(X)	15,445
In labor force:	1,852,777	+/-4,991	1,852,777	(X)	11,260
Employed:	1,656,935	+/-6,078	1,656,935	(X)	10,330
With health insurance coverage	1,347,036	+/-6,835	81.3%	+/-0.3	8,071
With private health insurance	1,290,845	+/-7,021	77.9%	+/-0.3	7,521
With public coverage	92,585	+/-2,273	5.6%	+/-0.1	786
No health insurance coverage	309,899	+/-5,226	18.7%	+/-0.3	2,259
Unemployed:	195,842	+/-3,715	195,842	(X)	930
With health insurance coverage	97,444	+/-2,848	49.8%	+/-1.0	538
With private health insurance	66,855	+/-2,090	34.1%	+/-0.8	333
With public coverage	34,190	+/-1,615	17.5%	+/-0.7	262
No health insurance coverage	98,398	+/-2,453	50.2%	+/-1.0	392
Not in labor force:	550,471	+/-5,128	550,471	(X)	4,185
With health insurance coverage	433,310	+/-4,409	78.7%	+/-0.5	3,338
With private health insurance	301,182	+/-3,851	54.7%	+/-0.6	2,366
With public coverage	172,076	+/-3,292	31.3%	+/-0.5	1,377
No health insurance coverage	117,161	+/-3,097	21.3%	+/-0.5	847

Subject	Oregon				Union County, Oregon
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-0.3	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.7%	+/-0.5	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	19.8%	+/-1.0	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	5.6%	+/-0.2	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-0.4	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-0.9	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	31.7%	+/-0.8	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	41.4%	+/-1.0	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	51.4%	+/-2.4	(X)
All people	(X)	(X)	15.5%	+/-0.3	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.6%	+/-0.5	(X)
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.1%	+/-0.5	(X)
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.9%	+/-0.9	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	18.7%	+/-0.5	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-0.2	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	15.4%	+/-0.2	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.0%	+/-0.3	(X)
People in families	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-0.3	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	27.9%	+/-0.3	(X)

Subject	Union County, Oregon		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	+/-87	20,713	(X)
In labor force	+/-349	57.7%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	+/-349	57.7%	+/-1.7
Employed	+/-370	52.8%	+/-1.8
Unemployed	+/-203	4.9%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	+/-15	0.1%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	+/-367	42.3%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	+/-349	11,944	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	8.4%	+/-1.7
Females 16 years and over	+/-91	10,621	(X)
In labor force	+/-254	53.5%	+/-2.5
Civilian labor force	+/-254	53.5%	+/-2.5
Employed	+/-242	49.8%	+/-2.4
Own children under 6 years	+/-99	1,815	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-163	58.1%	+/-8.4
Own children 6 to 17 years	+/-148	3,616	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-235	66.3%	+/-5.7
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	+/-380	10,718	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	+/-393	70.2%	+/-2.8
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	+/-226	12.9%	+/-2.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-54	0.8%	+/-0.5
Walked	+/-175	7.2%	+/-1.6
Other means	+/-83	2.1%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	+/-146	6.9%	+/-1.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-370	10,939	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-285	30.9%	+/-2.5
Service occupations	+/-232	21.3%	+/-2.0
Sales and office occupations	+/-272	23.1%	+/-2.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-180	11.4%	+/-1.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-182	13.3%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-370	10,939	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-178	7.6%	+/-1.6
Construction	+/-111	5.5%	+/-1.0
Manufacturing	+/-162	9.4%	+/-1.5
Wholesale trade	+/-78	1.8%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	+/-236	12.3%	+/-2.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-122	5.1%	+/-1.1
Information	+/-88	2.5%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-114	4.7%	+/-1.0
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-166	6.7%	+/-1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-238	26.7%	+/-2.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-135	6.9%	+/-1.2

Subject	Union County, Oregon		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other services, except public administration	+/-140	4.6%	+/-1.2
Public administration	+/-125	6.2%	+/-1.1
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-370	10,939	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	+/-411	70.2%	+/-2.7
Government workers	+/-291	19.6%	+/-2.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-191	9.8%	+/-1.8
Unpaid family workers	+/-30	0.4%	+/-0.3
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Total households	+/-231	10,299	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-191	10.4%	+/-1.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-132	5.9%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-209	14.7%	+/-1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-164	12.0%	+/-1.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-192	15.7%	+/-1.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-181	18.0%	+/-1.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-164	11.8%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-152	7.7%	+/-1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-63	1.7%	+/-0.6
\$200,000 or more	+/-64	2.0%	+/-0.6
Median household income (dollars)	+/-2,023	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	+/-2,414	(X)	(X)
With earnings	+/-245	73.6%	+/-1.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-2,594	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	+/-181	35.4%	+/-1.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-770	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	+/-155	20.4%	+/-1.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-1,756	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-99	3.9%	+/-1.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-960	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	+/-116	4.1%	+/-1.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-830	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	+/-241	17.7%	+/-2.2
Families	+/-230	6,852	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-103	4.9%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-83	3.3%	+/-1.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-145	10.5%	+/-2.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-127	12.3%	+/-1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-170	17.0%	+/-2.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-174	20.7%	+/-2.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-165	15.5%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-141	10.8%	+/-2.0
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-62	2.3%	+/-0.9
\$200,000 or more	+/-61	2.6%	+/-0.9
Median family income (dollars)	+/-2,589	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	+/-3,766	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	+/-1,020	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	+/-264	3,447	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-2,120	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-3,217	(X)	(X)

Subject	Union County, Oregon		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	+/-1,756	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-2,328	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-1,349	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-92	25,363	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-562	82.6%	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	+/-667	64.2%	+/-2.6
With public coverage	+/-467	33.4%	+/-1.8
No health insurance coverage	+/-553	17.4%	+/-2.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	+/-14	5,746	(X)
No health insurance coverage	+/-257	15.7%	+/-4.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	+/-94	15,445	(X)
In labor force:	+/-314	11,260	(X)
Employed:	+/-337	10,330	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-415	78.1%	+/-2.9
With private health insurance	+/-411	72.8%	+/-3.3
With public coverage	+/-180	7.6%	+/-1.7
No health insurance coverage	+/-297	21.9%	+/-2.9
Unemployed:	+/-204	930	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-144	57.8%	+/-10.8
With private health insurance	+/-101	35.8%	+/-9.7
With public coverage	+/-106	28.2%	+/-8.6
No health insurance coverage	+/-142	42.2%	+/-10.8
Not in labor force:	+/-306	4,185	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-324	79.8%	+/-3.6
With private health insurance	+/-272	56.5%	+/-4.3
With public coverage	+/-192	32.9%	+/-3.8
No health insurance coverage	+/-142	20.2%	+/-3.6
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>			
All families	(X)	10.7%	+/-2.1
With related children under 18 years	(X)	19.1%	+/-4.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	35.5%	+/-12.7
Married couple families	(X)	5.5%	+/-1.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	9.9%	+/-3.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	25.9%	+/-13.5
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	35.6%	+/-9.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	45.3%	+/-11.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	66.3%	+/-32.4
All people	(X)	17.2%	+/-2.2
Under 18 years	(X)	21.6%	+/-5.5
Related children under 18 years	(X)	20.0%	+/-5.4
Related children under 5 years	(X)	28.3%	+/-7.1
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	16.8%	+/-5.8
18 years and over	(X)	15.9%	+/-1.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	17.7%	+/-2.1
65 years and over	(X)	9.2%	+/-2.4
People in families	(X)	11.4%	+/-2.4
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	38.9%	+/-4.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.